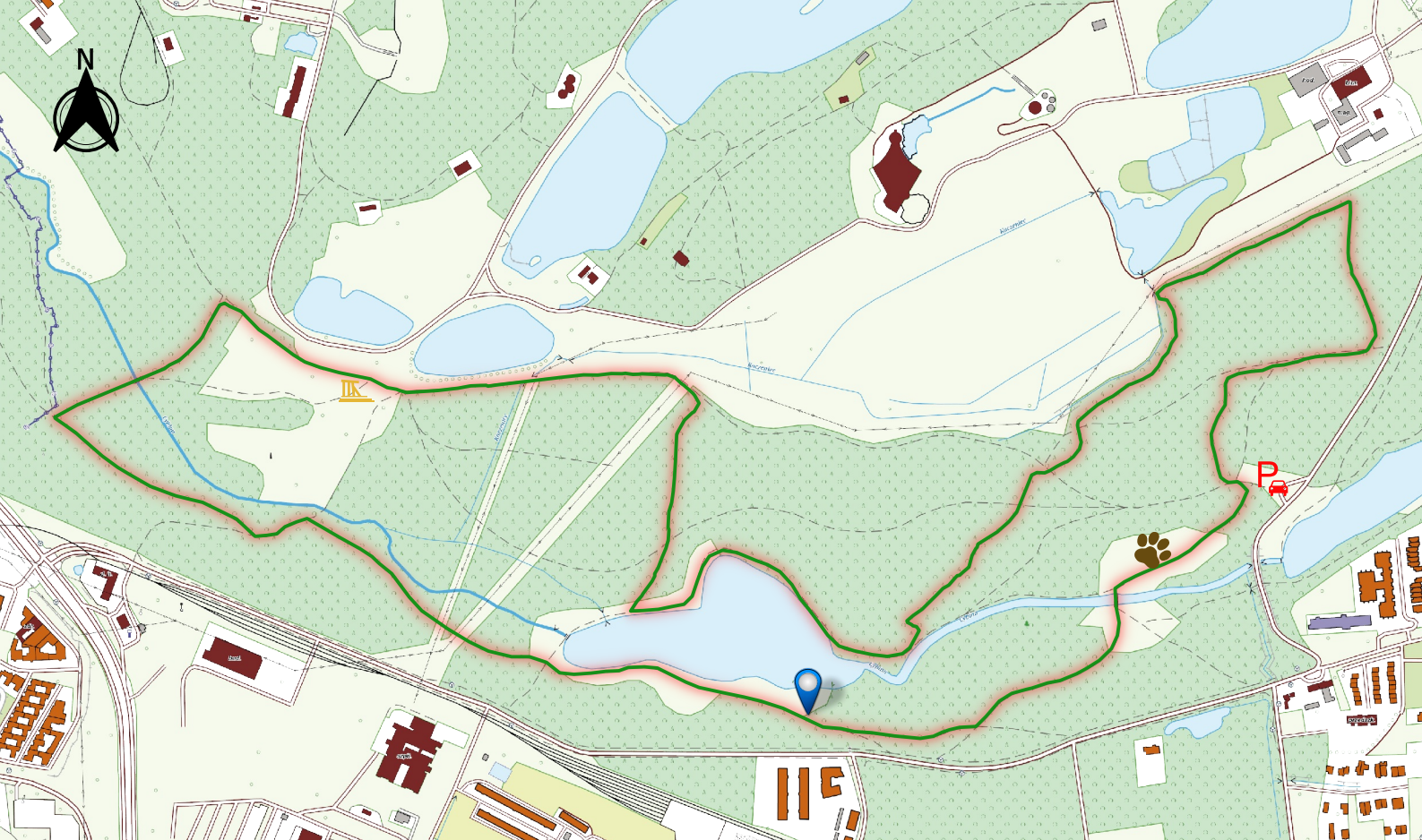




#poranekwlesie

